

1 Tim. 5:21-23 mws

V. 21

Διαμαρτύρομαι PM/Pdep1sg fr. διαμαρτυρομαι

To exhort with authority in matters of extraordinary importance, frequently with reference to higher powers and /or suggestion of peril, solemnly urge, exhort, warn, 'charge'
to be emphatic in stating an opinion or desire, to insist

ἐνώπιον

pertaining to being present or in view, in the sight of, in the presence of, among, also a favorite expression in assertions and oaths which call upon God, as the One who sees all, cf. 6:13, 2 Tim 2:14, 4:1

marking a participant whose viewpoint is relevant to an event, in the sight of, in the opinion of, in the judgment of

ἐκλεκτῶν

pertaining to being especially distinguished, elect, of angels
that which has been chosen, chosen

ἀγγέλων

a transcendent power who carries out various missions or tasks, messenger, angel, as messengers of God, angels

a supernatural being that attends upon or serves as a messenger of a superior supernatural entity, angel

φυλάξης

AAS2sg

fr. φυλασσω

to continue to keep a law or commandment from being broken, observe, follow
to continue to obey orders or commandments, to obey, to keep commandments, obedience

χωρὶς

pertaining to the absence or lack of something, without, apart from, independent(ly of), without making use of something, without expressing or practicing something, cf. 2:8

marker of negatively linked elements, without, not with, no relationship to, apart from, independent of

προκρίματος

a judgment that involves taking a side beforehand, prejudgment, discrimination
to make a decision based upon unjustified preference, with the implication of prejudging, to show partiality, to decide unfairly, to judge prejudicially, partiality, prejudice, 'obey these (instructions) without showing any partiality'

πρόσκλησιν

a relatively strong preference for something, inclination, only in an unfavorable sense, ‘in a spirit of partiality’

a decided and unjustified preference for something or someone, prejudice, partiality, ‘I call upon you...not to show prejudice in anything you do’

V. 22

ταχέως

pertaining to a very brief extent of time, with focus on speed of action, in a remonstrative sense, too quickly, too easily, hastily, cf. Gal. 1:6, 2 Thes. 2:2

pertaining to a very short extent of time, quickly, hurriedly, swift, speedy

ἐπιτίθει

PAImp2sg

fr. ἐπιτιθημι

to place something on or transfer to (a place or object) lay/put upon, lay hand(s) on someone or something, of authorization as an elder

to place something on something, to put on, to place on, to lay on

κοινωνει

PAImp2sg

fr. κοινωνεω

share, have a share in something, to share, participate in the deeds of others means to be equally responsible for them

to join with others in some activity, to join in doing, to share in doing, ‘do not join up with others in sinning’

ἁμαρτίας

departure from either human or divine standards of uprightness, sin, the action itself as well as its result

to act contrary to the will and law of God, to sin, to engage in wrongdoing, sin, ‘take no part in the sins of others’ or ‘do not join others in sinning’

ἄλλοτρίαις

pertaining to what belongs to another, not one’s own, strange, ‘participate in other people’s sins’
reference to what belongs to someone else, belonging to another, belonging to someone else

ἄγνόν

pure, holy, ‘keep yourself pure (from sins)’

pertaining to being without moral defect or blemish and hence pure, pure, without defect

τήρει

PAImp2sg

fr. τηρεω

to persist in obedience, keep, observe, fulfill, pay attention to, especially of law and teaching
to continue to obey orders or commandments, to obey, to keep commandments, obedience

V. 23

ὕδροπότει PAIMp2sg fr. ὕδροποτεω
to prefer water for drinking, drink (only) water of an abstemious way of life
to drink water, 'do not drink water only'

οἴνω
a beverage made from fermented juice of the grape, wine, 'take a little wine'
a fermented beverage made from the juice of grapes, wine

ὀλίγω
pertaining to being relatively small on a scale of extent, little, small, short, 'a little wine'
a relatively small quantity, little, small amount, 'take a little wine to help your digestion'

χρῶ PM/PdepImp2sg fr. χραομαι
make use of, employ
to engage in the activity of making use of something, to use, to make use of, 'but use a little wine for the stomach'

διὰ
marker of something constituting cause, the reason why something happens, results, exists,
because of, for the sake of
marker of cause or reason, with focus upon instrumentality, either of objects or events, because
of, on account of, by reason of

στόμαχον
stomach
the upper part of the digestive tract, especially the stomach, stomach, 'take a little wine for the sake of your stomach'

πυκνάς
occurring frequently at intervals, frequent, numerous
pertaining to a number of related points of time occurring with limited intervals, often, frequent,
so often, 'take a little wine to help your digestion, since you are sick so often'

ἀσθενείας
a state of debilitating illness, sickness, disease, times of weakness, weaknesses
state of being ill and thus incapacitated in some manner, illness, disability, weakness